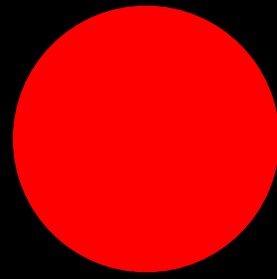


PDN



Enduring Understanding:

The war resulted in high human and economic costs and political changes while Allied leaders had different goals

Essential Questions:

1. How many new nations were created as a result of the war?
2. What was Wilson's plan for avoiding future wars?

OBJECTIVES

- List the effects of the war in terms of financial cost, high casualty rates, and political impact
- Describe the issues at the Paris Peace Conference and the impact of Wilson's 14 Points

The Costs of War

- Human Costs
 - 9 million soldiers died
 - 21 million soldiers wounded
 - 13 million civilians died

- 70 million people died from Spanish Flu Pandemic

The Costs of War



- Economic Costs

- \$332 billion = total “cost of war”
- American & Japanese economies prospered
- France, Belgium, & Russia
 - farmland & cities were destroyed
- countries started importing from different sources or develop own products

The Costs of War

- Political Changes

- communism became the economic & political theory used in Russia
- monarchies in Austria-Hungary, Germany, & Ottoman Empire overthrown

- Unrest in Colonies

- the Allied Powers had fought a war to promote democracy, a political system colonists expected to receive

The Costs of War

- Fifteen new nations/mandates formed before 1921

Finland

Czechoslovakia

Estonia

Austria

Latvia

Hungary

Lithuania

Yugoslavia

East Prussia

Syria

Poland

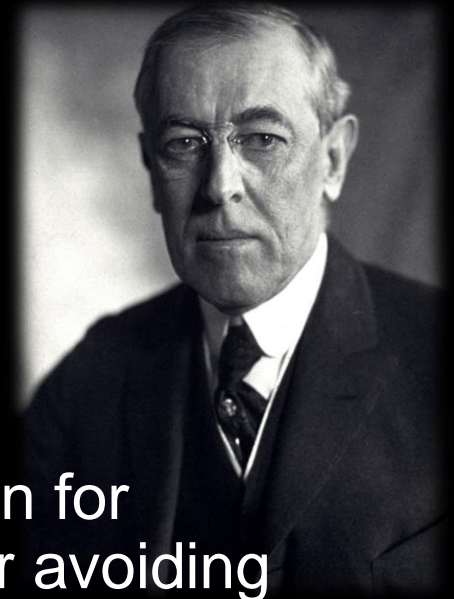
Iraq

Lebanon

Palestine

Transjordan

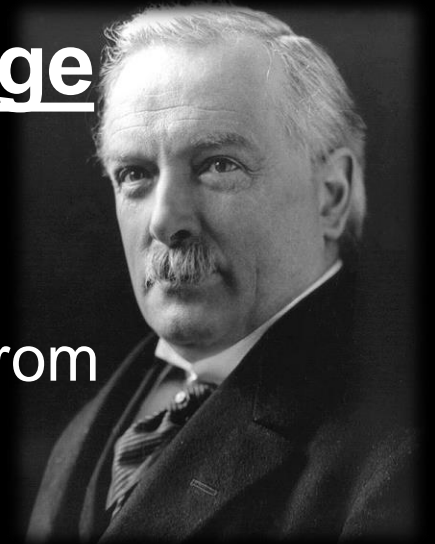
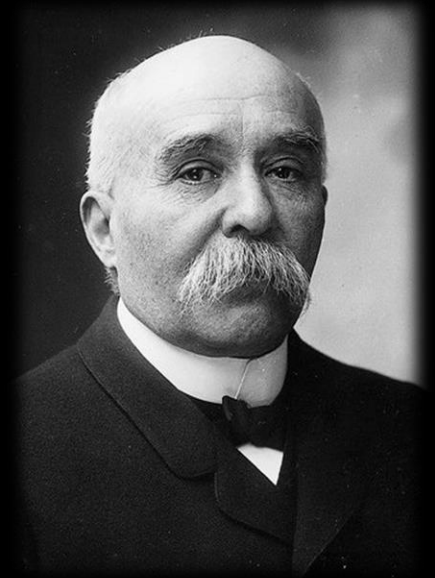
Differing Allied Goals



- **America, Woodrow Wilson**
 - Fourteen Points: President Wilson's plan for organizing post-World War I Europe & for avoiding future wars
 - within Fourteen Points
 - reduction of weapons
 - right of all people to choose their own governments (democracies)
 - organization for world's nations to join, to protect from future aggression

Differing Allied Goals

- **France, George Clemenceau**
 - punish Germany
 - make Germany pay for costs of war
- **Great Britain, David Lloyd George**
 - punish Germany
 - don't weaken Germany
 - wanted Germany to stop communism from spreading out of Russia



Differing Allied Goals

- Italy, Vittorio Orlando
 - wanted to gain territory
- Italy was essentially ignored

